**responseID**

Respondent’s unique survey response ID, as assigned by Qualtrics. *(string variable)*

**c1**

Was the respondent assigned randomly to Condition 1, the control group that saw no stimulus? *(dichotomous variable)*

1 = yes

0 = no

**c2**

Was the respondent assigned randomly to Condition 2, the experimental group that saw the informational frame stimulus? *(dichotomous variable)*

1 = yes

0 = no

**c3**

Was the respondent assigned randomly to Condition 3, the experimental group that saw the *male* personal frame stimulus? *(dichotomous variable)*

1 = yes

0 = no

**c4**

Was the respondent assigned randomly to Condition 4, the experimental group that saw the *female* personal frame stimulus? *(dichotomous variable)*

1 = yes

0 = no

**c5**

Was the respondent assigned randomly to Condition 5, the experimental group that saw the motivational frame stimulus? *(dichotomous variable)*

1 = yes

0 = no

**knowQ1**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #1: “I feel knowledgeable about the use of sleep deprivation as a police interrogation technique.” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = strongly disagree

2 = disagree

3 = neither agree nor disagree

4 = agree

5 = strongly agree

. = no answer

**ineffectQ2**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #2: “Depriving an individual of sleep during interrogation is an ineffective way to gain reliable information.” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = strongly disagree

2 = disagree

3 = neither agree nor disagree

4 = agree

5 = strongly agree

. = no answer

**knowconseqsQ3**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #3: “I feel knowledgeable about the consequences of sleep deprivation on individuals who have experienced it.” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = strongly disagree

2 = disagree

3 = neither agree nor disagree

4 = agree

5 = strongly agree

. = no answer

**conseqsQ4**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #4: “Depriving an individual of sleep during interrogation has a negative impact on their long-term mental and physical wellbeing.” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = strongly disagree

2 = disagree

3 = neither agree nor disagree

4 = agree

5 = strongly agree

. = no answer

**knoweffectQ5**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #5: “I feel knowledgeable about the effectiveness of sleep deprivation as a police interrogation technique.” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = strongly disagree

2 = disagree

3 = neither agree nor disagree

4 = agree

5 = strongly agree

. = no answer

**appropQ6**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #6: “Sleep deprivation is an appropriate police interrogation technique.” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = strongly disagree

2 = disagree

3 = neither agree nor disagree

4 = agree

5 = strongly agree

. = no answer

**emotionQ7**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #7: “How much of an emotional reaction do you experience when thinking about the use of sleep deprivation as a police interrogation technique?” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = none

2 = a little

3 = some

4 = a lot

. = no answer

**feelQ8**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #8: “How do you feel when thinking about the use of sleep deprivation as a police interrogation technique?” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = very bad

2 = bad

3 = neither good nor bad

4 = good

5 = very good

. = no answer

**feelconseqsQ9**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #9: “My feelings about sleep deprivation as a police interrogation technique are at least partly because of its consequences for individuals who have experienced it.” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = strongly disagree

2 = disagree

3 = neither agree nor disagree

4 = agree

5 = strongly agree

. = no answer

**feeleffectQ10**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #10: “My feelings about sleep deprivation as a police interrogation technique are at least partly because of how effective or ineffective it is. “*(ordinal variable)*

1 = strongly disagree

2 = disagree

3 = neither agree nor disagree

4 = agree

5 = strongly agree

. = no answer

**participateQ11**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #11: “How likely are you to participate in a campaign to ban sleep deprivation as a police interrogation technique?” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = very unlikely

2 = unlikely

3 = neither likely nor unlikely

4 = likely

5 = very likely

. = no answer

**supportQ12**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #12: “How likely are you to support a campaign to ban sleep deprivation as a police interrogation technique?” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = very unlikely

2 = unlikely

3 = neither likely nor unlikely

4 = likely

5 = very likely

. = no answer

**ageQ13**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #13: “What is your age in years?” *(ratio variable)*

*\_\_\_\_* (respondent fills in age in years; range = 18 to 76)

. = no answer

**genderQ14**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #14: “Which of the following best describes your gender?” *(dichotomous variable)*

1 = male

0 = female

**educQ15**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #15: “What is the highest level of education that you have completed?” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = some high school

2 = high school graduate

3 = some technical school or college

4 = Technical school or associate graduate

5 = College degree (example: BS, BA)

6 = Graduate degree (example: MA, MS, PhD, EdD)

7 = Professional degree (example: MD, DDS, DVM)]

. = no answer

**newsQ16**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #16: “How often do you follow world news?” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = never

2 = rarely

3 = several times a month

4 = once a week

5 = daily

. = no answer

**influenceQ17**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #17: “How much influence do you think you can have in shaping public policy?” *(ordinal variable)*

1 = none

2 = a little

3 = some

4 = a lot

. = no answer

**agpetitionQ18**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #18: “If you would like to add your name to a petition to be sent to the Attorney General, demanding the immediate end to the use of sleep deprivation during police interrogations, please click YES below.” *(dichotomous variable)*

1 = yes

0 = no

. = no answer

**unpetitionQ19**

Respondent’s answer to survey question #19: “If you would like to add your name to a petition to be sent to the United Nations Special Rapporteur for Human Rights, demanding the immediate end to the use of sleep deprivation during police interrogations, please click YES below.” *(dichotomous variable)*

1 = yes

0 = no

. = no answer

**conditiongroup**

To which condition (group) was the respondent randomly assigned? *(categorical variable)*

1 = Control Group

2 = Informational Frame Experimental Group

3 = Personal Frame (Male) Experimental Group

4 = Personal Frame (Female) Experimental Group

5 = Motivational Frame Experimental Group

**host**

Does the participant reside in the United States, according to his/her IPaddress? *(categorical variable)*

1= yes, IPaddress is registered in the United States

2= no, IPaddress is registered in India

3= no, IPaddress is registered in another country

**newc2**

Was the respondent assigned randomly to Condition 2, the experimental group that saw the informational frame stimulus, or to Condition 1, the control group that saw no stimulus? *(dichotomous variable)*

1= Condition 2

0= Condition 1

**newc3**

Was the respondent assigned randomly to Condition 3, the experimental group that saw the *male* personal frame stimulus, or to Condition 1, the control group that saw no stimulus? *(dichotomous variable)*

1= Condition 3

0= Condition 1

**newc4**

Was the respondent assigned randomly to Condition 4, the experimental group that saw the *female* personal frame stimulus, or to Condition 1, the control group that saw no stimulus? *(dichotomous variable)*

1= Condition 4

0= Condition 1

**newc5**

Was the respondent assigned randomly to Condition 5, the experimental group that saw the motivational frame stimulus, or to Condition 1, the control group that saw no stimulus? *(dichotomous variable)*

1= Condition 5

0= Condition 1